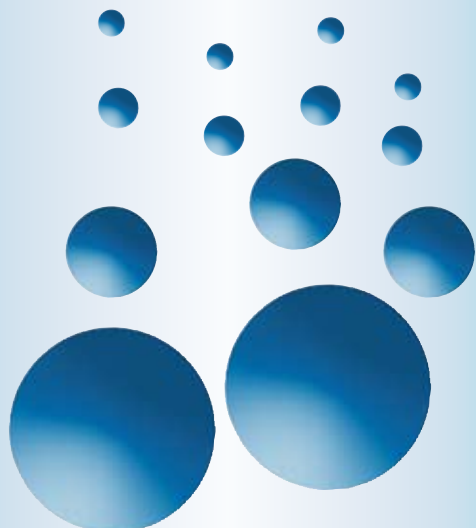
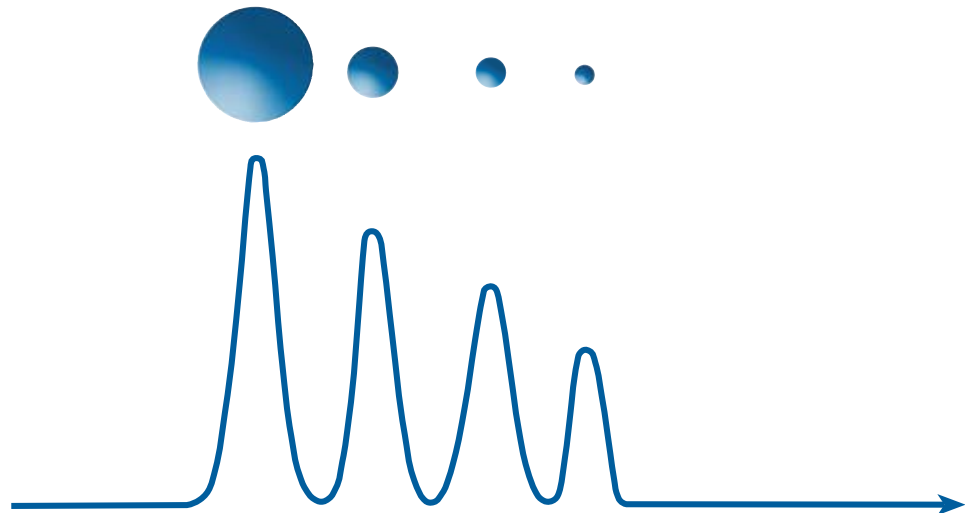
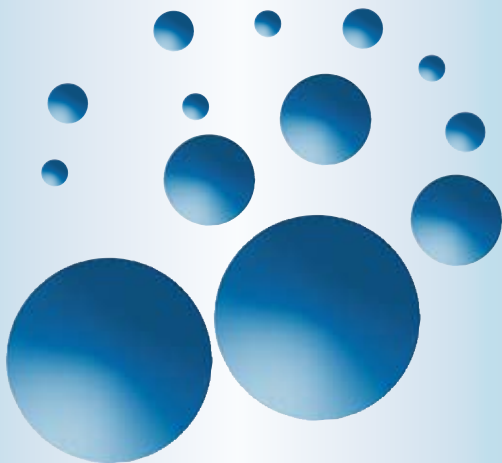


YMC
EUROPE GMBH

Size Exclusion Chromatography YMC-Pack Diol



www.ymc.de

What is special about YMC SEC-Columns?

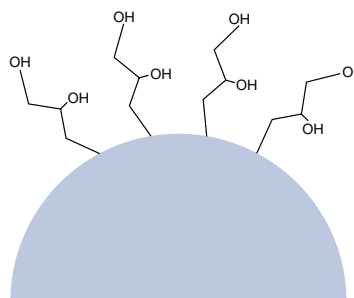
- Method development
- Scalability
- Reproducibility
- Cost-effective

YMC-Column for SEC: YMC-Pack Diol

Analysis of many polymers has an additional complication in that apart from determination of functional groups, etc, such compounds do not vary in chemical composition but their functionality varies as a function of molecular size. Therefore Size Exclusion Chromatography (SEC) can be employed to further characterise polymeric materials.

SEC is divided into **Gel Permeation Chromatography (GPC)** which is performed using organic mobile phases and **Gel Filtration Chromatography (GFC)** which is carried out in aqueous eluent systems.

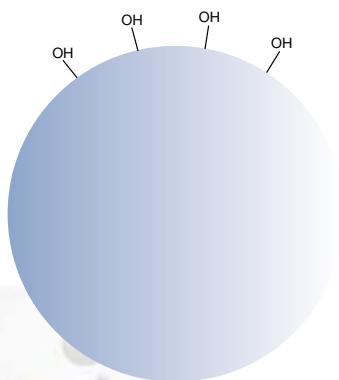
The silica is derivatised with 1,2-dihydroxypropane and, with the variety of pore size available, allows analyses over a broad range of peptide to large proteins



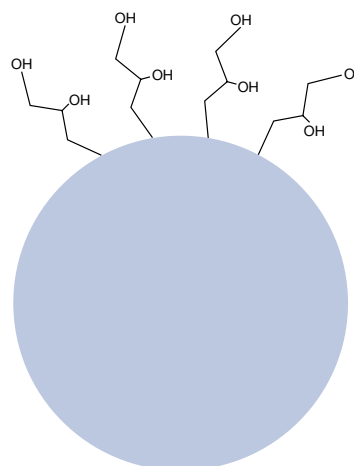
Why modify the phase?

YMC-Pack Diol stationary phases are surface modified for a versatile alternative to underderivatised silica. Advantages include a shorter equilibration time as

well as good selectivity. Due to this short equilibration time, the Diol phase is a good choice for SEC in comparison with underderivatised silica.



*unmodified phase
= long equilibration time*



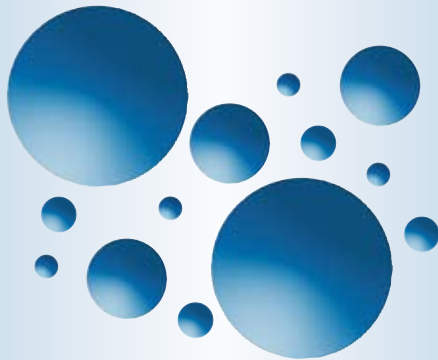
*modified phase
= short equilibration time*

Principles of separation

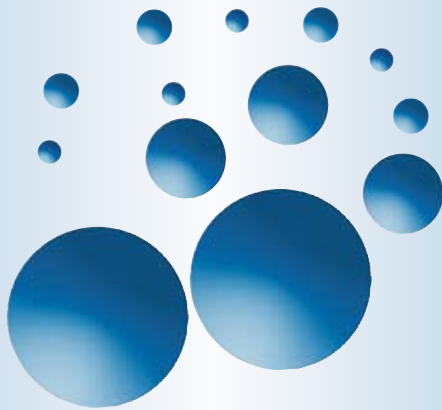
Molecules with shapes such as rigid rods, random chains and spheres but with the same molecular weight can behave differently. The principle of separation is based on different the hydrodynamic radius of the molecules in solution.

Molecules with a larger radius elute earlier and those with the smallest radius are retained longer.

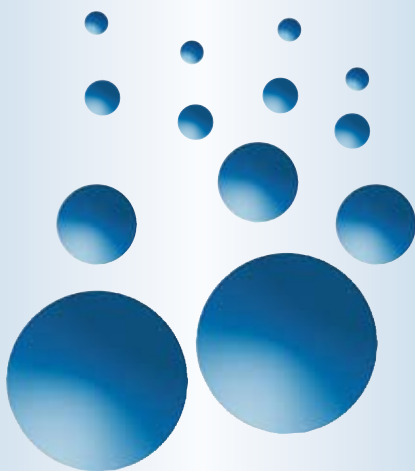
The separation limit can be stated such that only those compounds which differ more than 10% in MW can be separated.



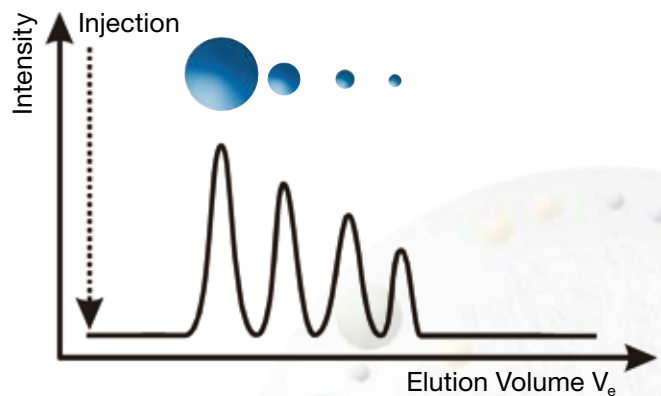
1. Injection



2. Separation



3. Elution of Fraction

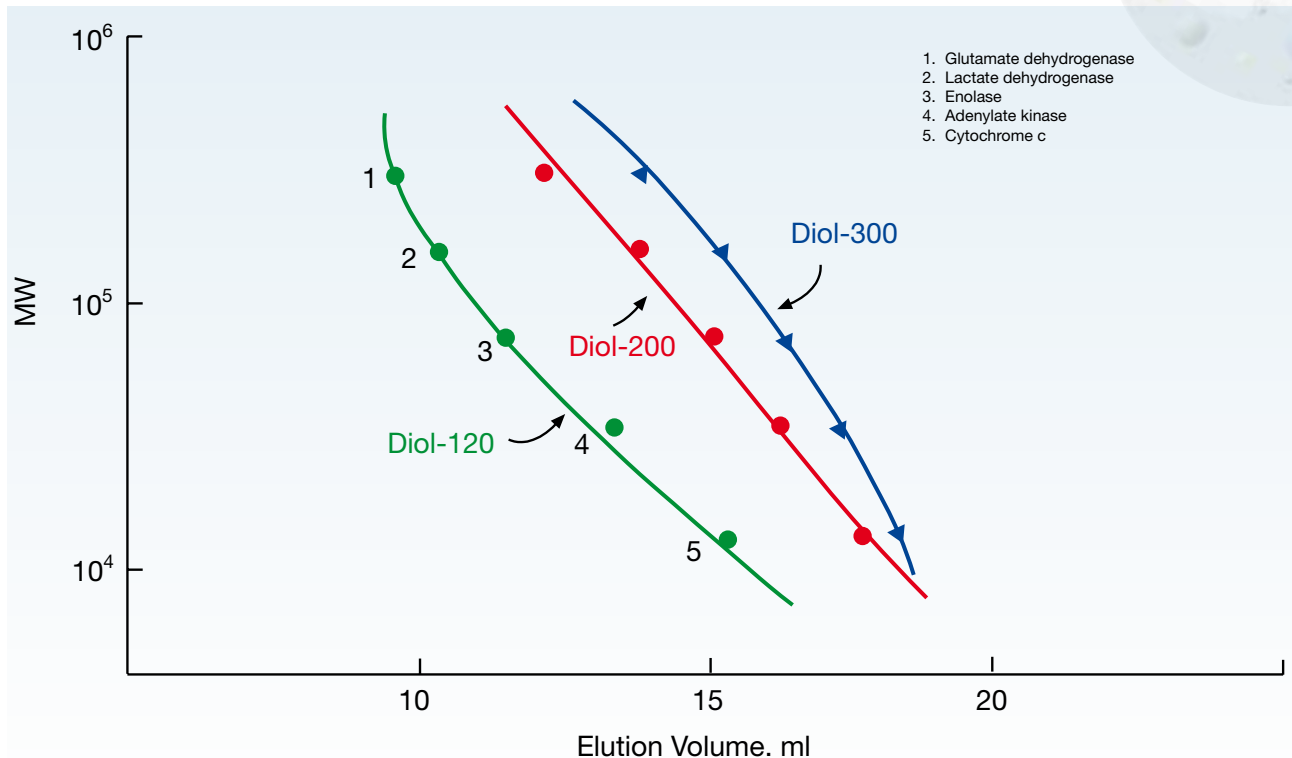


small molecules = long retention time
bigger molecules = short retention time

Large molecules exit the column more rapidly as they cannot permeate the porous structure of stationary phase. Smaller ones with the lowest hydrodynamic volume elute with longer retention times because they are able to penetrate some or all of the pores of the stationary phase. Molecules of intermediate size elute in an intermediate position.

High flexibility

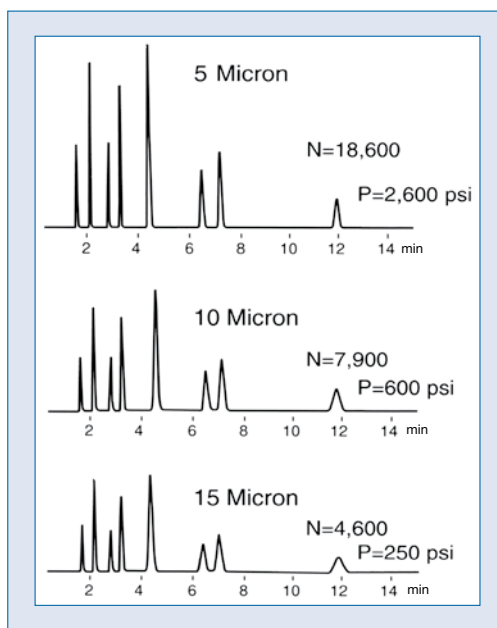
Proteins and Peptides*



Column: YMC-Pack Diol, 500 x 8.0 mm ID
 Eluent: 0.1M KH₂PO₄-K₂HPO₄ (pH 7.0) containing 0.2M NaCl
 Flow rate: 0.7 ml/min
 Temperature: ambient
 Detection: UV at 280 nm

YMC-Pack Diol is available in four porosities and is, therefore, suitable for separation and molecular weight determination of a wide range of peptides, proteins, oligonucleotides, carbohydrates and other biopolymers with molecular weights of 10,000 to several hundred thousand. Furthermore, YMC offers a wide range of column dimensions suitable for analytical determinations to preparative separations.

Scalability

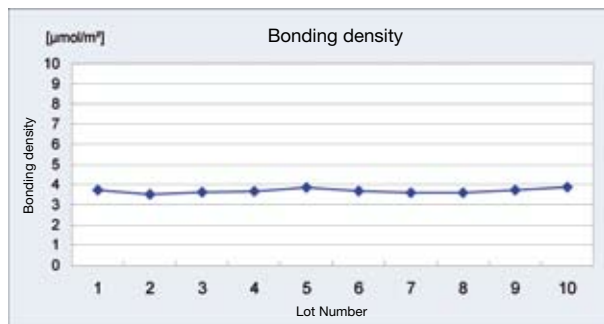
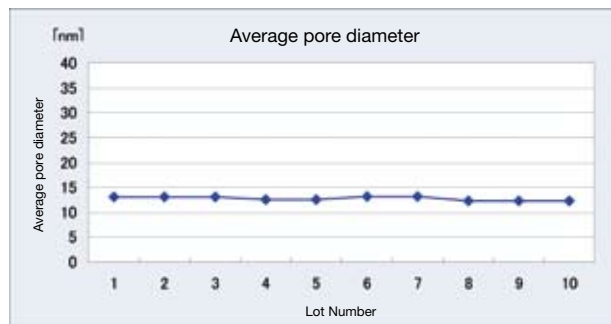


YMC guarantees a seamless, reproducible scale up through all particle sizes for all stationary phases

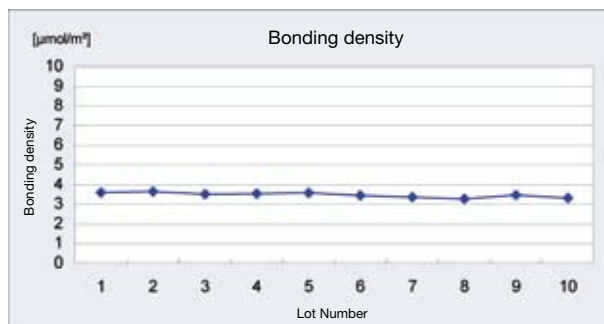
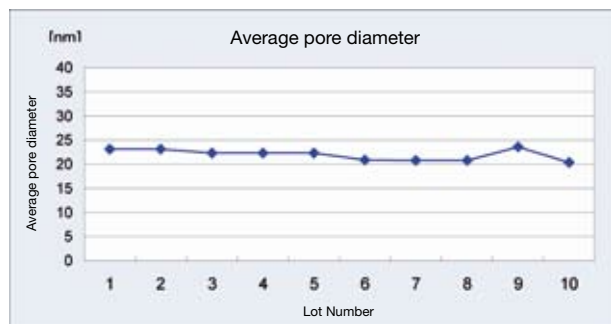
Reproducibility

YMC-Pack Diol columns are distinguished, not only by their high flexibility and good cost/performance ratio, but also by their high degree of lot-to-lot reproducibility.

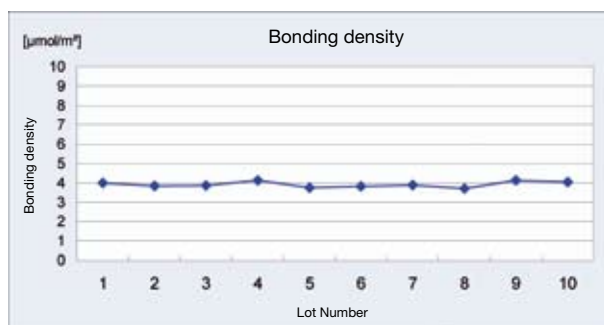
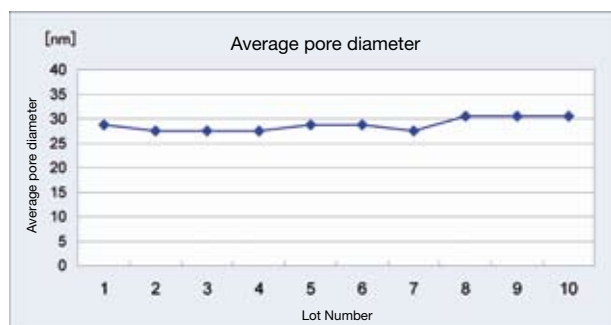
YMC-Pack Diol-120



YMC-Pack Diol-200



YMC-Pack Diol-300

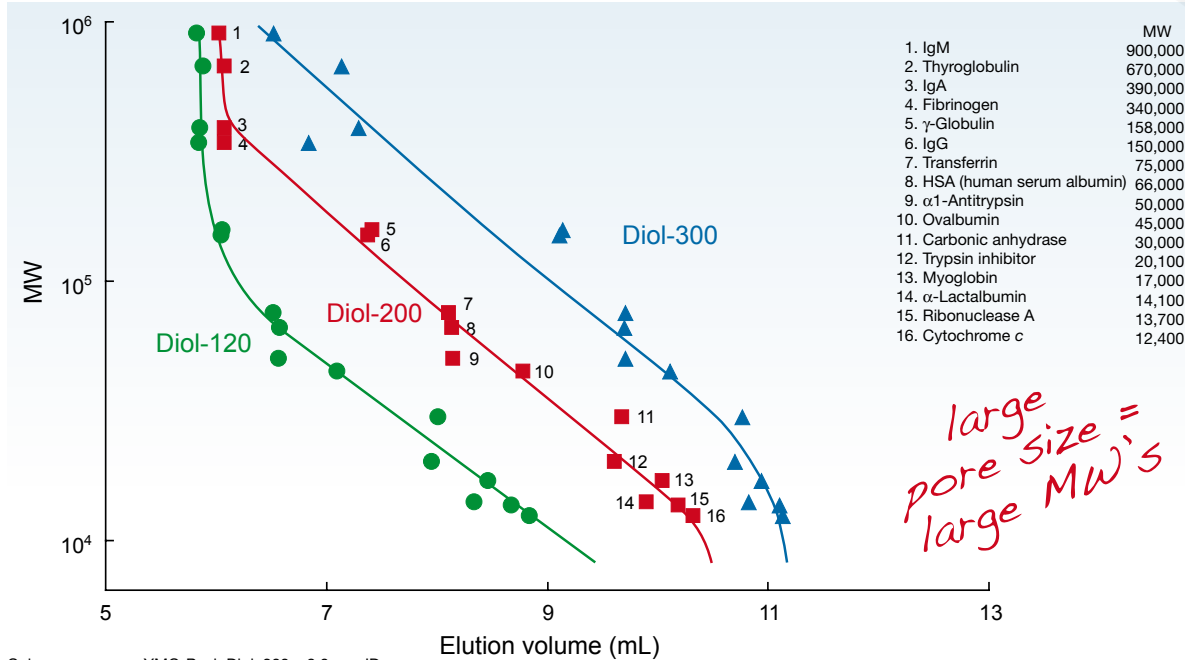


YMC-Pack Diol Columns

YMC-Pack Diol	for small proteins	for intermediate proteins	for large proteins	for very large proteins
pore size / nm	6	12	20	30
particle size / μm	5	5	5	5
surface area / m ² g ⁻¹	650	330	175	100
recommended pH range	5.0 - 7.5	5.0 - 7.5	5.0 - 7.5	5.0 - 7.5

YMC applications for SEC

For separation of proteins with molecular weights from 10.000 to several 100.000

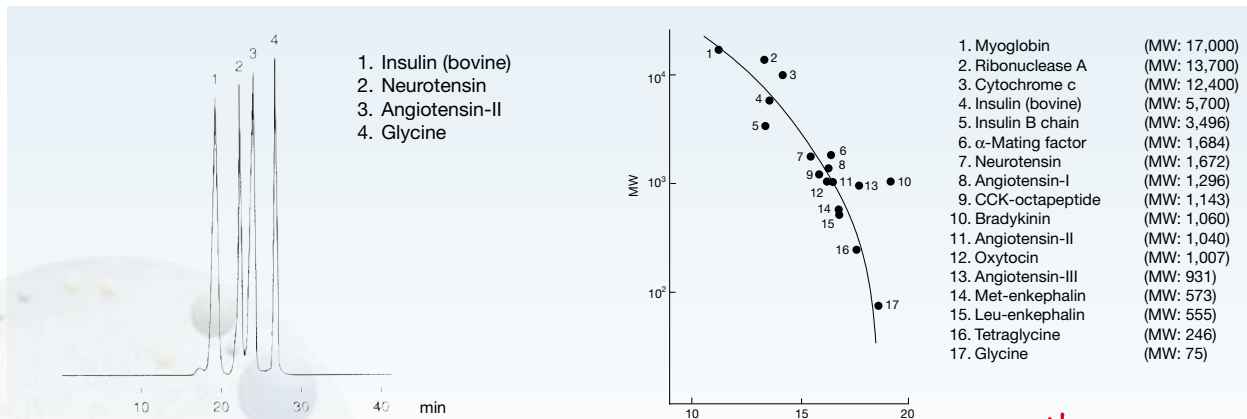


Column: YMC-Pack Diol, 300 x 8.0 mm ID
 Eluent: 0.1 M KH_2PO_4 - K_2HPO_4 (pH 7.0) containing 0.2 M NaCl
 Flow rate: 0.5 ml/min
 Temperature: 25 °C
 Detection: UV at 280 nm

Column Selection Tool

YMC-Pack Diol-60	for MW < 10.000
YMC-Pack Diol-120	for MW 5.000 to 100.000
YMC-Pack Diol-200	for MW 10.000 to several 100.000
YMC-Pack Diol-300	for MW several 10.000 to 1.000.000

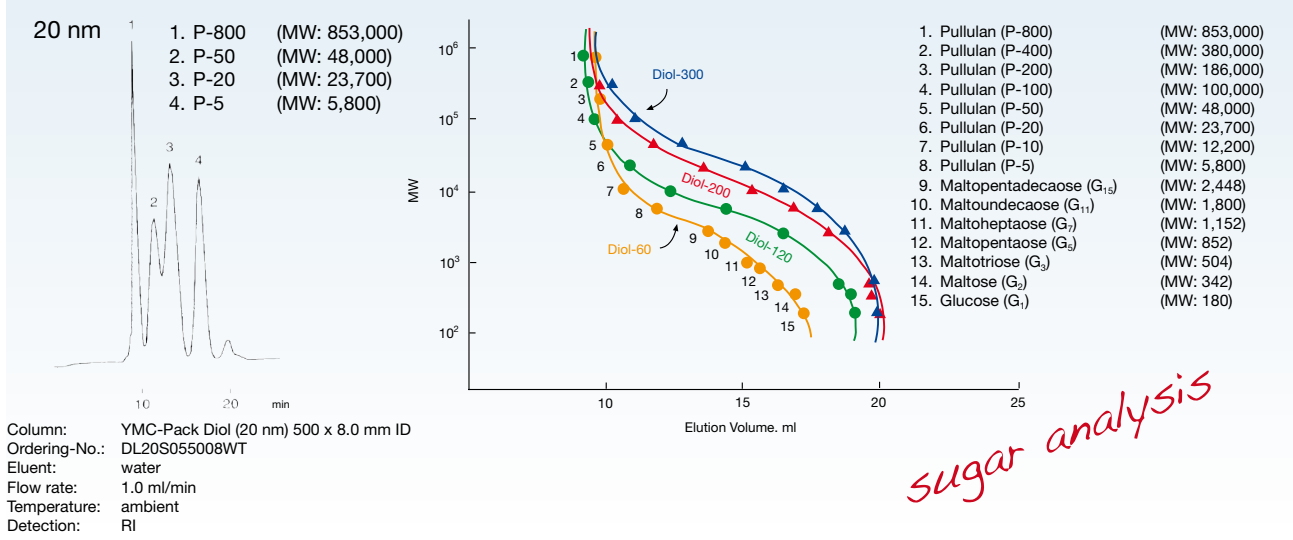
For separation of proteins with molecular weights from 10.000 or less



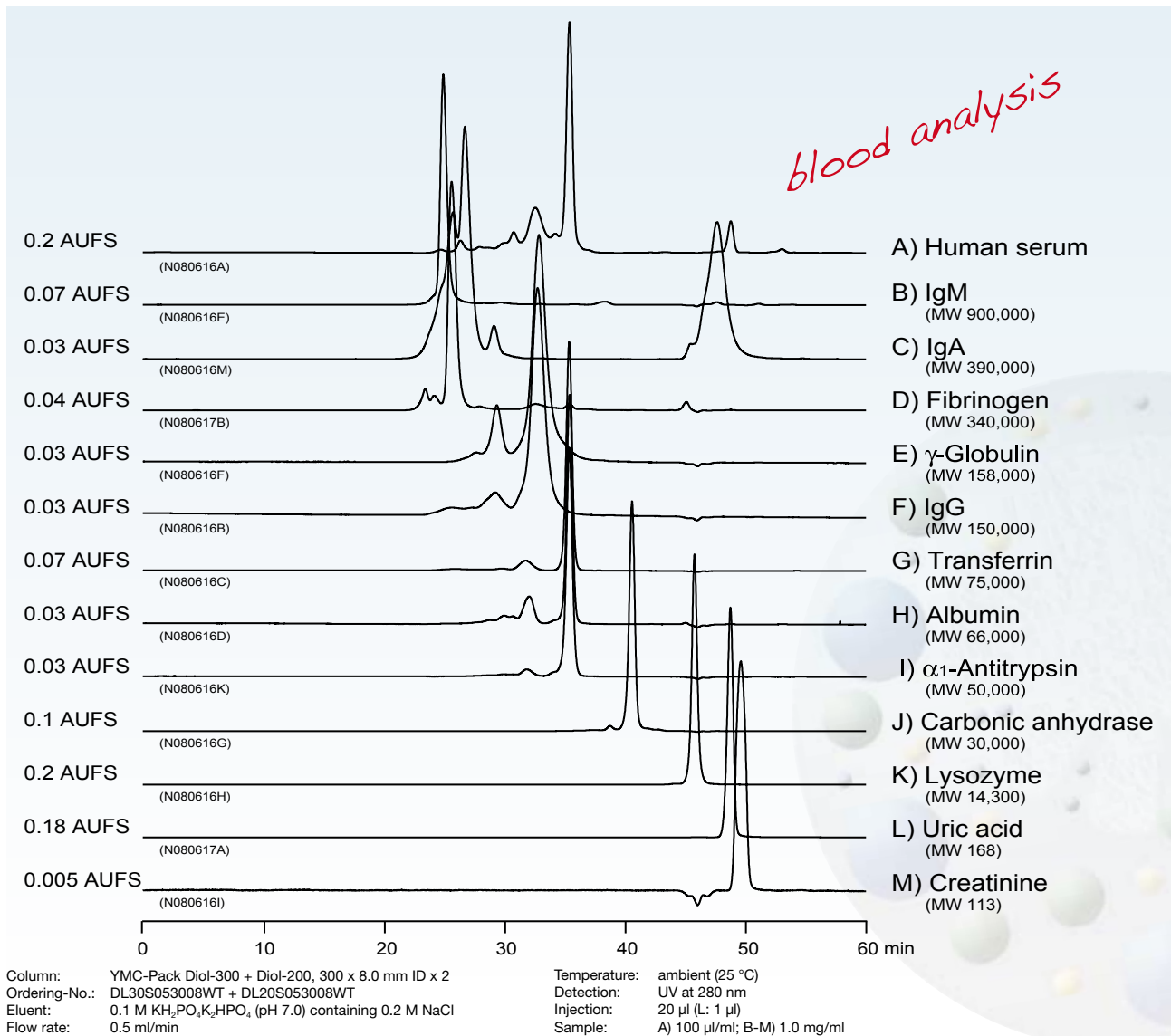
Column: YMC-Pack Diol (6 nm) 500 x 8.0 mm ID
 Ordering-No.: DL06S055008WT
 Eluent: 0.1 M KH_2PO_4 - K_2HPO_4 (pH 7) containing 0.2 M NaCl / acetonitrile (70/30)
 Flow rate: 0.7 ml/min
 Temperature: ambient
 Detection: UV at 215 nm

YMC applications for SEC

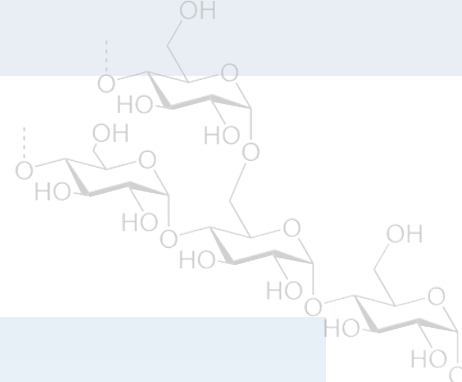
For molecular weight determination of carbohydrates



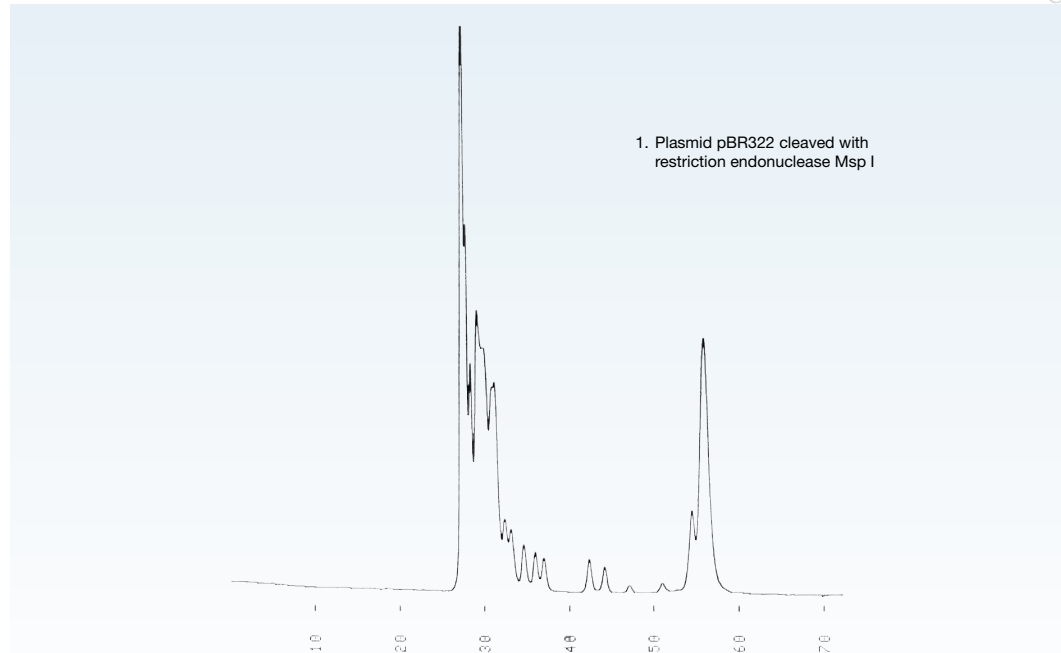
Plasma constituents



YMC applications for SEC

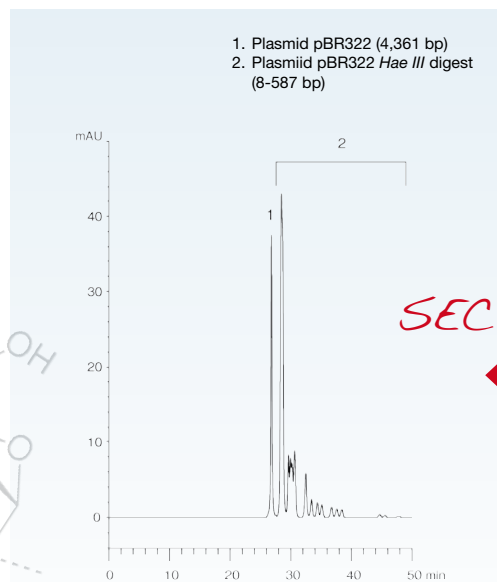


Plasmid pBR322 restriction fragment

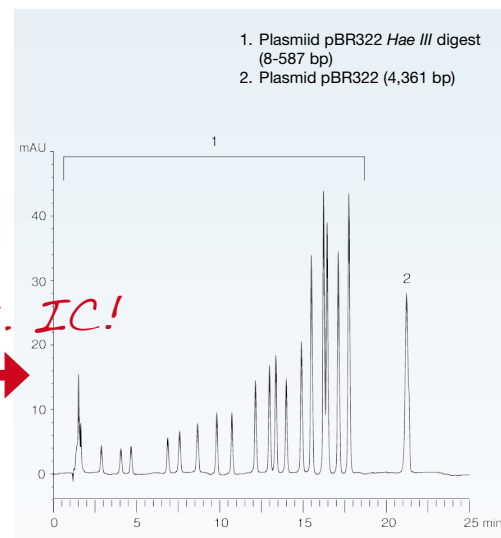


Column: YMC-Pack Diol-300 + Diol-200, 500 x 8.0 mm ID x 2
 Ordering-No.: DL30S055008WT + DL20S055008WT
 Eluent: 0.1 M KH_2PO_4 - K_2HPO_4 (pH 7.0) containing 0.2 M NaCl
 Flow rate: 0.7 ml/min
 Temperature: ambient (26 °C)
 Detection: UV at 260 nm, 0.01 AUFS
 Injection: 3 μl (0.49 mg/ml)
 Sample: Plasmid pBR322 cleaved with restriction endonuclease Msp I

Plasmid pBR322 restriction and pBR322 *Hae III* restriction fragment



Column: YMC-Pack Diol-300 + Diol-200, 500 x 8.0 mm ID x 2
 Ordering-No.: DL30S055008WT + DL20S055008WT
 Eluent: 0.1 M KH_2PO_4 - K_2HPO_4 (pH 7.0) containing 0.2 M NaCl
 Flow rate: 0.7 ml/min
 Temperature: ambient (25 °C)
 Detection: UV at 260 nm
 Injection: 10 μl



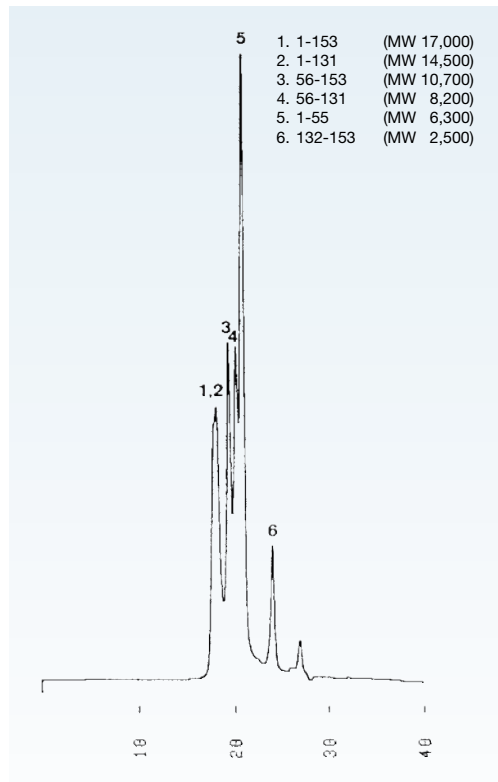
Column: YMC-BioPro QA-F (5 μm), 100 x 4.6 mm ID
 Ordering-No.: QF00S051046WT
 Eluent: A) 20 mM Tris-HCl (pH 8.1)
 B) 20 mM Tris-HCl (pH 8.1) containing 0.1 M NaCl
 70-85% B (0-20 min), 85% B (20-25 min)
 Flow rate: 0.5 ml/min
 Temperature: 35 °C
 Detection: UV at 260 nm
 Injection: 10 μl

SEC vs. IC!



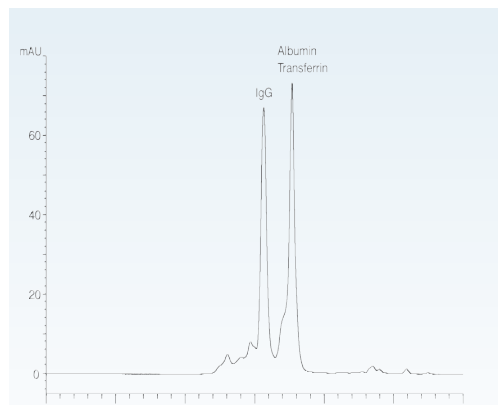
YMC applications for SEC

Peptide fragments from myoglobin



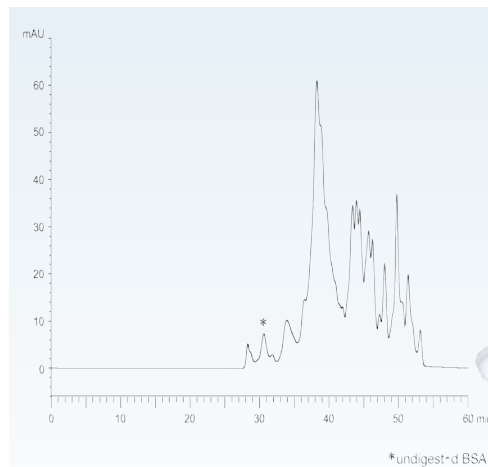
Column: YMC-Pack Diol-120, 500 x 8.0 mm ID
 Ordering-No.: DL12S055008WT
 Eluent: 0.1 M KH_2PO_4 - K_2HPO_4 (pH 7.0) containing 0.2 M NaCl/ acetonitrile (70/30)
 Flow rate: 0.7 ml/min
 Temperature: ambient (25 °C)
 Detection: UV at 215 nm, 0.32 AUFS
 Injection: 20 μl (2.0 mg/ml)
 Sample: Cyanogen bromide cleavages of horse heart myoglobin. Molecular Weight Marker for proteins, manufactured by Fluka Chemie AG.

Proteins in mouse ascites fluid



Column: YMC-Pack Diol-300 + Diol-200, 300 x 4.6 mm ID x 2
 Ordering-No.: DL30S053046WT + DL20S053046WT
 Eluent: 0.1 M KH_2PO_4 - K_2HPO_4 (pH 7.0)
 Flow rate: 0.17 ml/min
 Temperature: ambient (25 °C)
 Detection: UV at 220 nm
 Injection: 10 μl (60 times dilution with water)

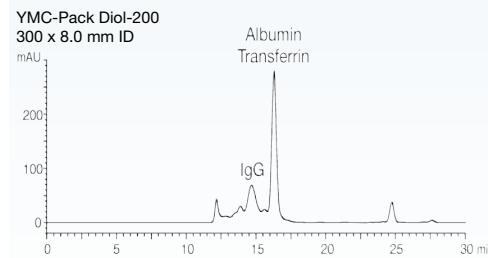
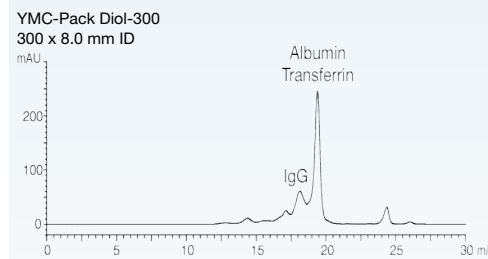
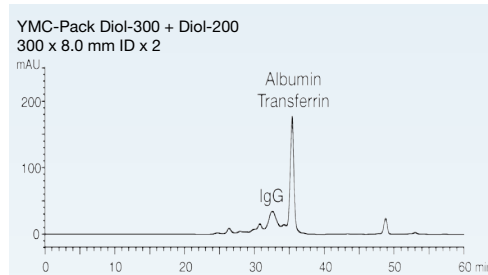
Peptide mapping



Column: YMC-Pack Diol-120 + Diol-60, 500 x 8.0 mm ID x 2
 Ordering-No.: DL12S055008WT + DL06S055008WT
 Eluent: 0.1 M KH_2PO_4 - K_2HPO_4 (pH 7.0) containing 0.2 M NaCl/ acetonitrile (70/30)
 Flow rate: 0.7 ml/min
 Temperature: ambient (25 °C)
 Detection: UV at 220 nm
 Injection: 5 μl
 Sample: Tryptic digest of BSA

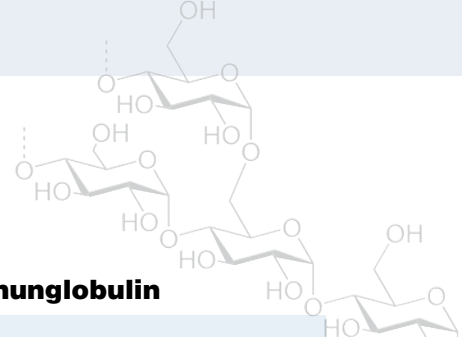


Proteins in human serum

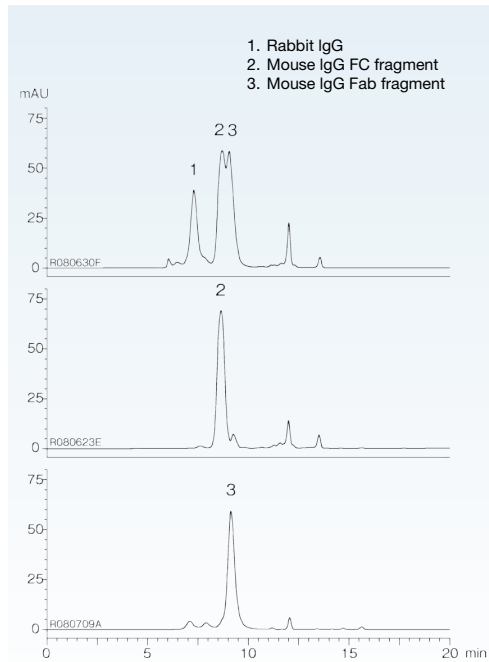


Eluent: 0.1 M KH_2PO_4 - K_2HPO_4 (pH 7.0) containing 0.2 M NaCl
 Flow rate: 0.5 ml/min
 Temperature: ambient (25 °C)
 Detection: UV at 280 nm
 Injection: 20 μl
 Sample: Human serum (100 $\mu\text{l}/\text{ml}$)

YMC applications for SEC

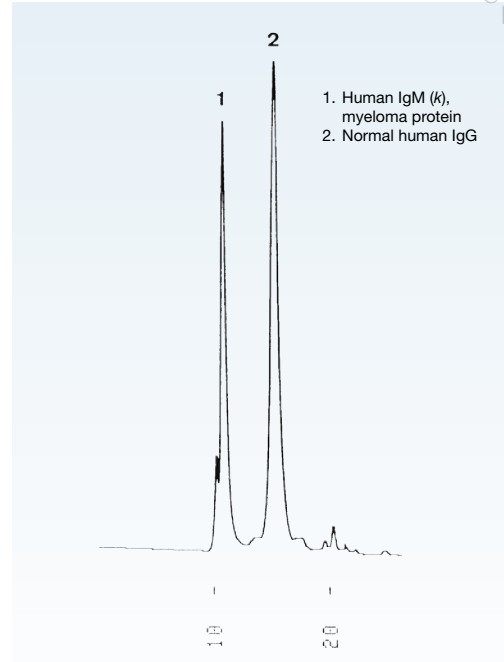


IgG, Fab and Fc fragments

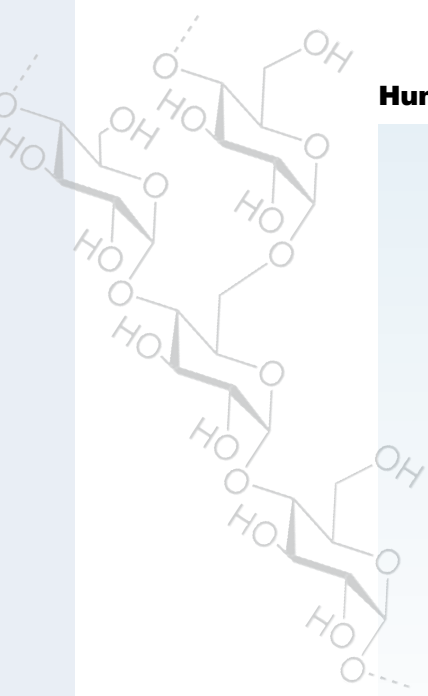


Column: YMC-Pack Diol-200, 300 x 8.0 mm ID
 Ordering-No.: DL20S053008WT
 Eluent: 0.1 M KH_2PO_4 - K_2HPO_4 (pH 6.9) containing 0.2 M NaCl
 Flow rate: 1.0 ml/min
 Temperature: ambient (27 °C)
 Detection: UV at 220 nm
 Injection: 5 μl (0.4, 0.5 mg/ml)

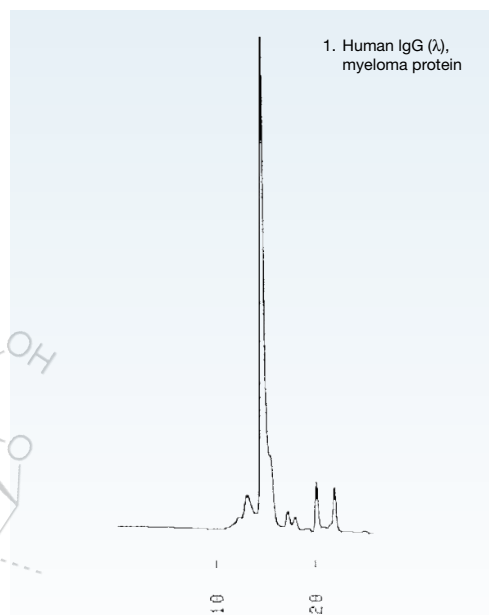
Human Immunglobulin



Column: YMC-Pack Diol-300, 500 x 8.0 mm ID
 Ordering-No.: DL30S055008WT
 Eluent: 0.1M NaH_2PO_4 - Na_2HPO_4 (pH 6.8) containing 0.1M Na_2SO_4
 Flow rate: 1.0 ml/min
 Temperature: ambient (24 °C)
 Detection: UV at 280 nm, 0.04 AUFS
 Injection: 40 μl (0.5 mg/ml)

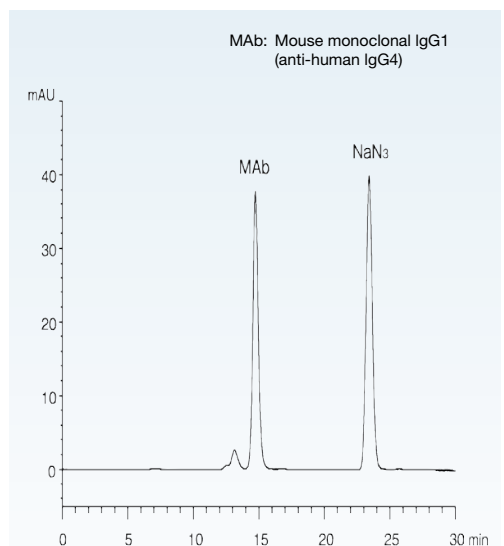


Human IgG (λ), myeloma protein



Column: YMC-Pack Diol-300 + Diol-200, 500 x 8.0 mm ID x 2
 Ordering-No.: DL30S055008WT + DL20S055008WT
 Eluent: 0.1 M KH_2PO_4 - K_2HPO_4 (pH 7.0) containing 0.2 M NaCl
 Flow rate: 0.7 ml/min
 Temperature: ambient (25 °C)
 Detection: UV at 260 nm
 Injection: 10 μl

Monoclonal antibody (MAb)

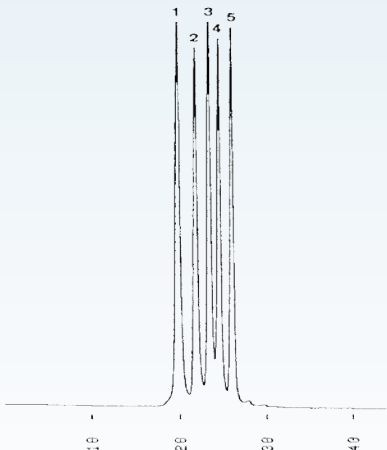


Column: YMC-Pack Diol-200, 300 x 4.6 mm ID
 Ordering-No.: DL20S053046WT
 Eluent: 0.1 M KH_2PO_4 - K_2HPO_4 (pH 7.0)
 Flow rate: 0.17 ml/min
 Temperature: ambient (25 °C)
 Detection: UV at 220 nm
 Injection: 10 μl
 Sample: a commercially available mouse monoclonal IgG1 (0.05 mg/ml) (purified by DEAE chromatography, containing NaN_3)

YMC applications for SEC

Proteins for molecular weight marker

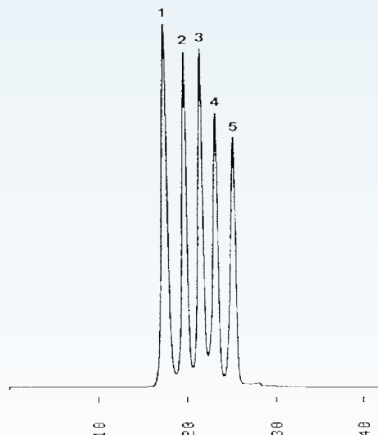
1. Glutamate dehydrogenase (MW 290,000)
2. Lactate dehydrogenase (MW 142,000)
3. Enolase (MW 67,000)
4. Adenylate kinase (MW 32,000)
5. Cytochrome c (MW 12,400)



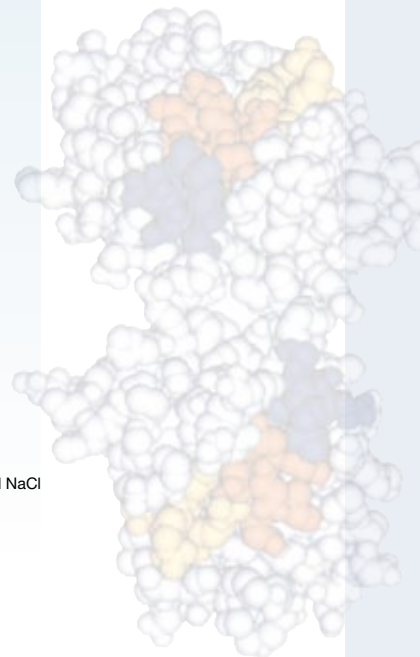
Column: YMC-Pack Diol-300, 500 x 8.0 mm ID
 Ordering-No.: DL30S055008WT
 Eluent: 0.1 M KH_2PO_4 - K_2HPO_4 (pH 7.0) containing 0.2 M NaCl
 Flow rate: 0.7 ml/min
 Temperature: ambient (26 °C)
 Detection: UV at 280 nm, 0.08 AUFS
 Injection: 15 μl (100 μl / 1 vial)
 Sample: MW-Marker (HPLC), manufactured by ORIENTAL YEAST CO., LTD.

Proteins for molecular weight marker

1. Glutamate dehydrogenase (MW 290,000)
2. Lactate dehydrogenase (MW 142,000)
3. Enolase (MW 67,000)
4. Adenylate kinase (MW 32,000)
5. Cytochrome c (MW 12,400)

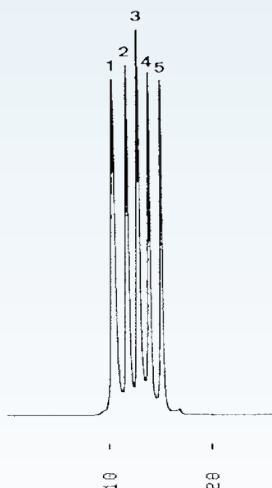


Column: YMC-Pack Diol-200, 500 x 8.0 mm ID
 Ordering-No.: DL20S055008WT
 Eluent: 0.1 M KH_2PO_4 - K_2HPO_4 (pH 7.0) containing 0.2 M NaCl
 Flow rate: 0.7 ml/min
 Temperature: ambient (26 °C)
 Detection: UV at 280 nm, 0.08 AUFS
 Injection: 15 μl (100 μl / 1 vial)
 Sample: MW-Marker (HPLC), manufactured by ORIENTAL YEAST CO., LTD.



Proteins for molecular weight marker

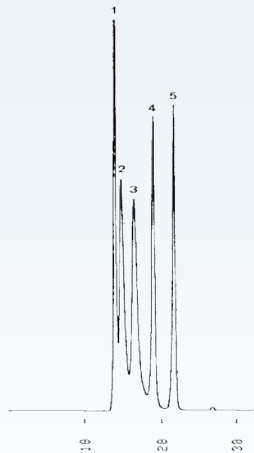
1. Glutamate dehydrogenase (MW 290,000)
2. Lactate dehydrogenase (MW 142,000)
3. Enolase (MW 67,000)
4. Adenylate kinase (MW 32,000)
5. Cytochrome c (MW 12,400)



Column: YMC-Pack Diol-200, 300 x 8.0 mm ID
 Ordering-No.: DL20S053008WT
 Eluent: 0.1 M KH_2PO_4 - K_2HPO_4 (pH 7.0) containing 0.2 M NaCl
 Flow rate: 0.7 ml/min
 Temperature: ambient (26 °C)
 Detection: UV at 280 nm, 0.08 AUFS
 Injection: 15 μl (100 μl / 1 vial)
 Sample: MW-Marker (HPLC), manufactured by ORIENTAL YEAST CO., LTD.

Proteins for molecular weight marker

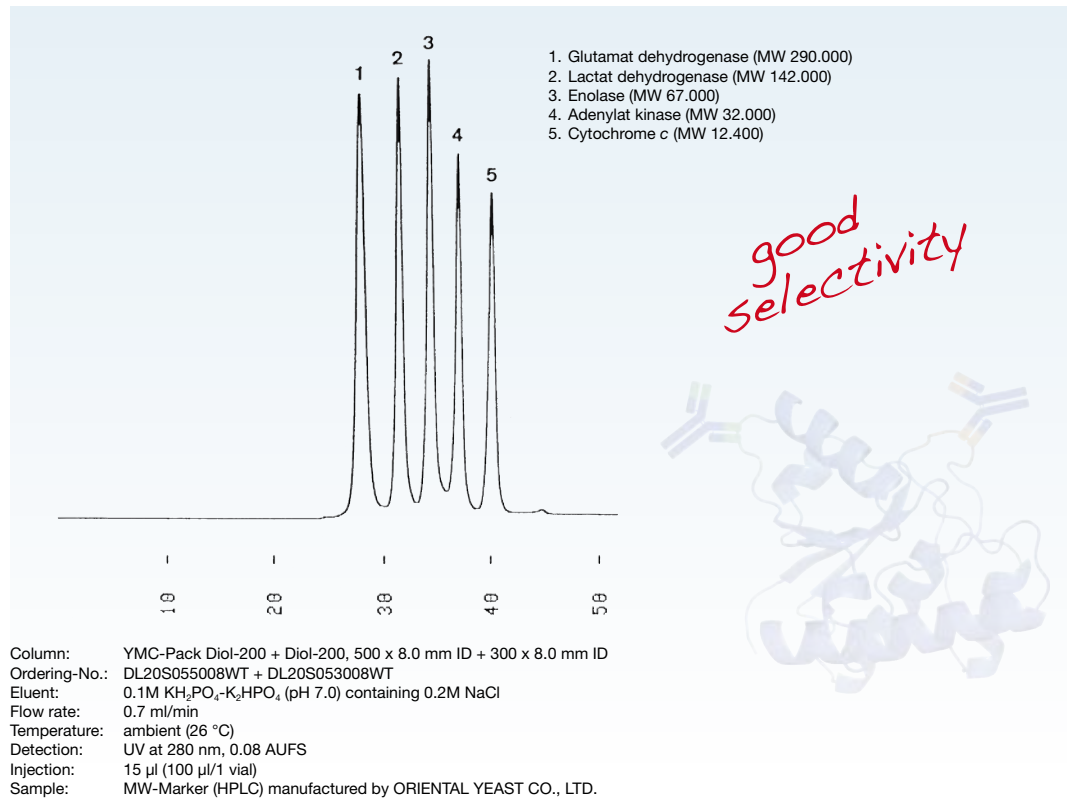
1. Glutamate dehydrogenase (MW 290,000)
2. Lactate dehydrogenase (MW 142,000)
3. Enolase (MW 67,000)
4. Adenylate kinase (MW 32,000)
5. Cytochrome c (MW 12,400)



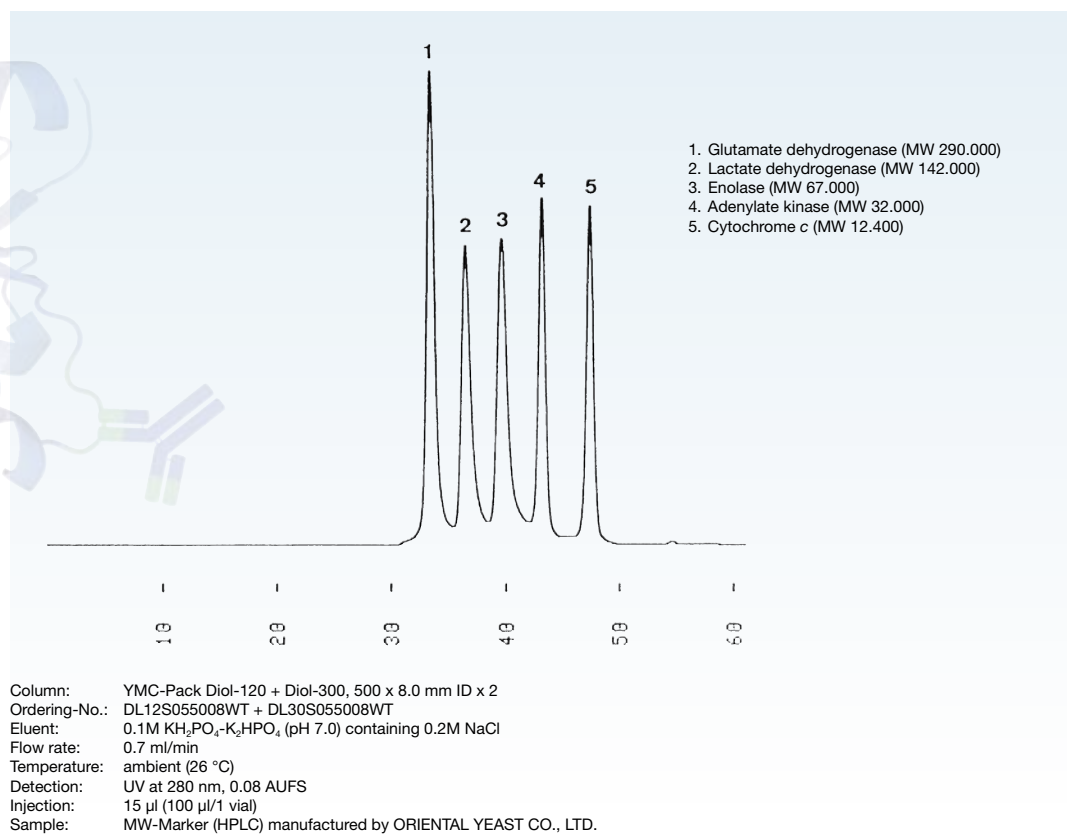
Column: YMC-Pack Diol-120, 500 x 8.0 mm ID
 Ordering-No.: DL12S055008WT
 Eluent: 0.1 M KH_2PO_4 - K_2HPO_4 (pH 7.0) containing 0.2 M NaCl
 Flow rate: 0.7 ml/min
 Temperature: ambient (26 °C)
 Detection: UV at 280 nm, 0.08 AUFS
 Injection: 15 μl (100 μl / 1 vial)
 Sample: MW-Marker (HPLC), manufactured by ORIENTAL YEAST CO., LTD.

YMC Applications for SEC

Proteins for molecular weight marker

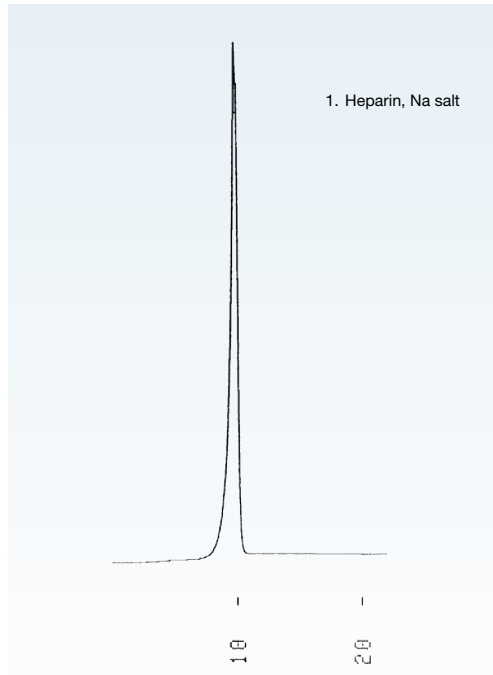


Proteins for molecular weight marker



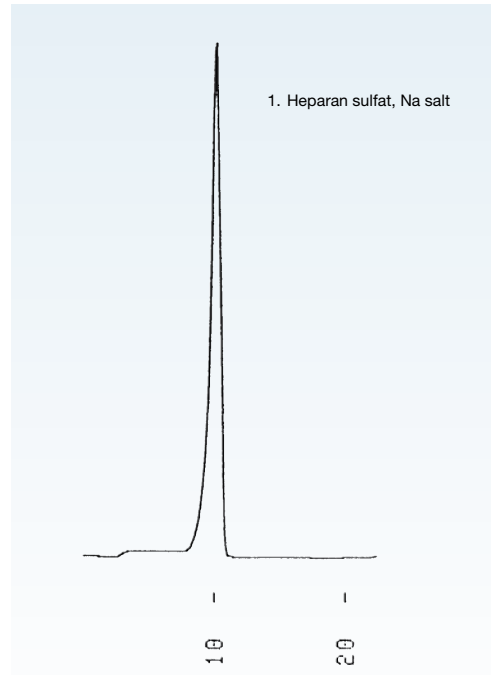
YMC applications for SEC

Heparin



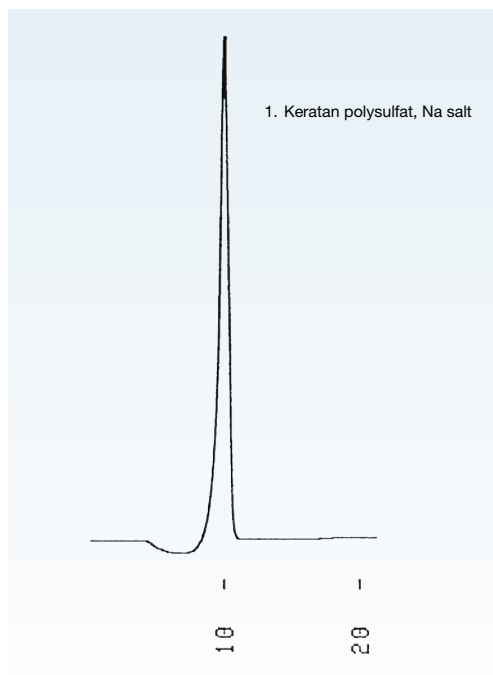
Column: YMC-Pack Diol-300, 500 x 8.0 mm ID
Ordering-No.: DL30S055008WT
Eluent: water
Flow rate: 1.0 ml/min
Temperature: ambient (24 °C)
Detection: RI, 32 x 10⁻⁶ RIU/FS
Injection: 20 µl (5.0 mg/ml)

Heparin sulfat



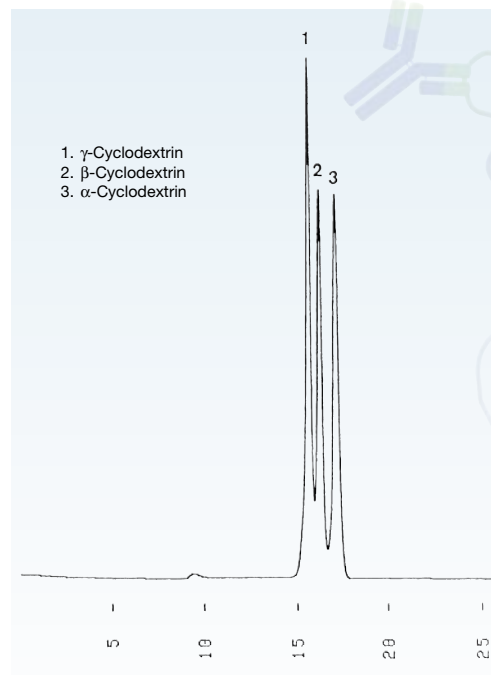
Column: YMC-Pack Diol-300, 500 x 8.0 mm ID
Ordering-No.: DL30S055008WT
Eluent: water
Flow rate: 1.0 ml/min
Temperature: ambient (24 °C)
Detection: RI, 32 x 10⁻⁶ RIU/FS
Injection: 20 µl (5.0 mg/ml)

Keratan polysulfat



Column: YMC-Pack Diol-300, 500 x 8.0 mm ID
Ordering-No.: DL30S055008WT
Eluent: water
Flow rate: 1.0 ml/min
Temperature: ambient (24 °C)
Detection: RI 32 x 10⁻⁶ RIU/FS
Injection: 20 µl (5.0 mg/ml)

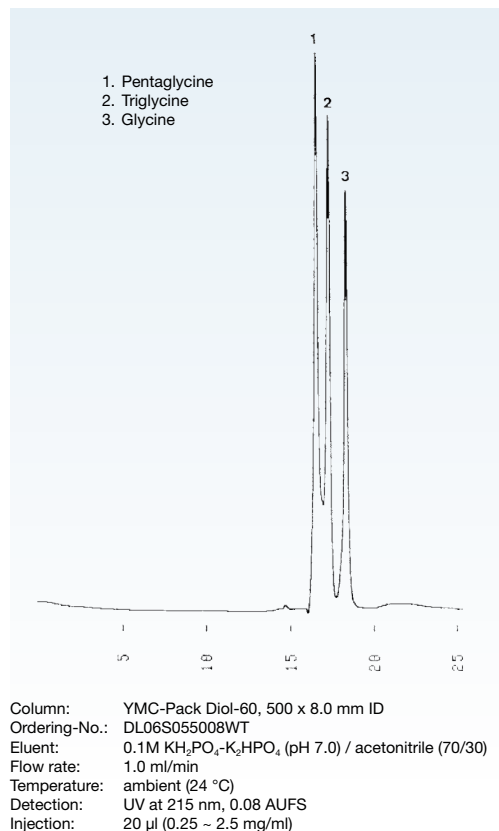
Cyclodextrins



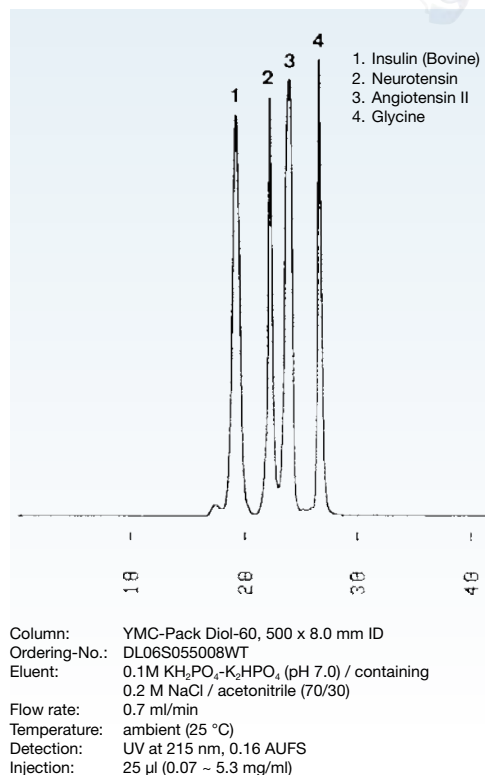
Column: YMC-Pack Diol 60, 500 x 8.0 mm ID
Ordering-No.: DL06S055008WT
Eluent: water
Flow rate: 1.0 ml/min
Temperature: ambient (24 °C)
Detection: RI 32 x 10⁻⁶ RIU/FS
Injection: 30 µl (1.67 mg/ml)

YMC applications for SEC

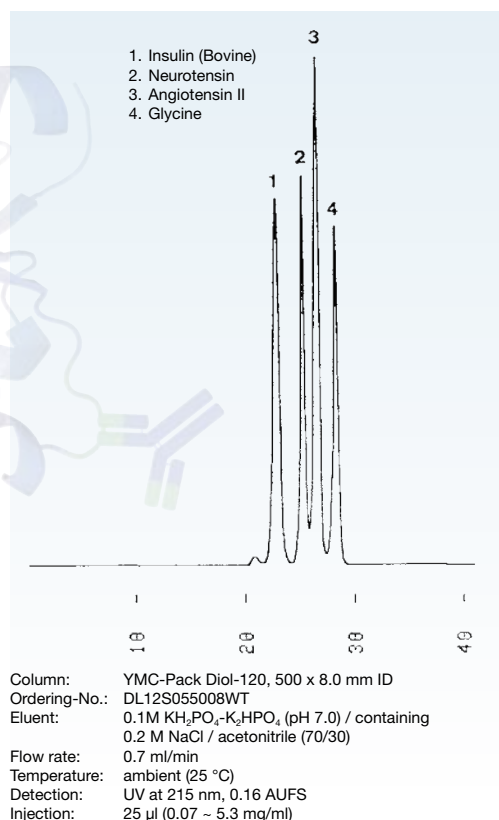
Glycine oligomers



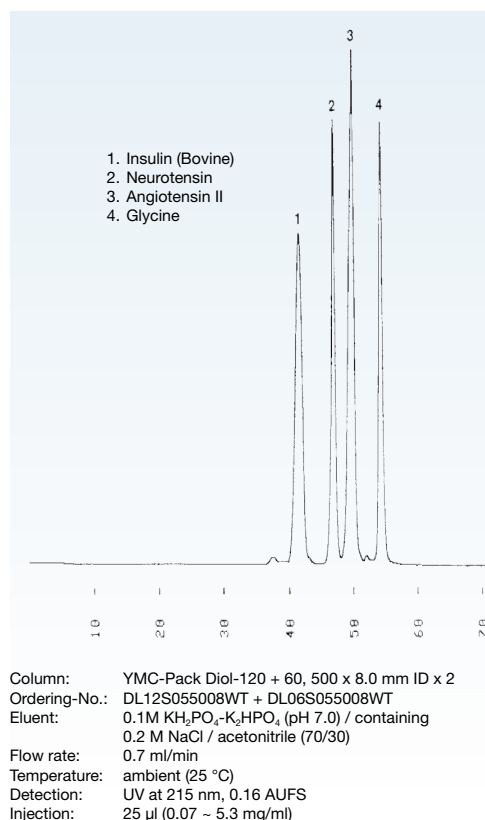
Peptides



Peptides



Peptides



Ordering Information

YMC-Pack Diol, 6 nm, 5 μ m

Column i.d. (mm)	Column length (mm)		
	250	300	500
4.6	DL06S052546WT	DL06S053046WT	n.a.
6.0	DL06S052506WT	DL06S053006WT	DL06S055006WT
8.0	n.a.	DL06S053008WT	DL06S055008WT
10.0	DL06S052510WT	DL06S053010WT	DL06S055010WT

YMC-Pack Diol, 12 nm, 5 μ m

Column i.d. (mm)	Column length (mm)		
	250	300	500
4.6	DL12S052546WT	DL12S053046WT	n.a.
6.0	DL12S052506WT	DL12S053006WT	DL12S055006WT
8.0	n.a.	DL12S053008WT	DL12S055008WT
10.0	DL12S052510WT	DL12S053010WT	DL12S055010WT

YMC-Pack Diol, 20 nm, 5 μ m

Column i.d. (mm)	Column length (mm)		
	250	300	500
4.6	DL20S052546WT	DL20S053046WT	n.a.
6.0	DL20S052506WT	DL20S053006WT	DL20S055006WT
8.0	n.a.	DL20S053008WT	DL20S055008WT
10.0	DL20S052510WT	DL20S053010WT	DL20S055010WT

YMC-Pack Diol, 30 nm, 5 μ m

Column i.d. (mm)	Column length (mm)		
	250	300	500
4.6	DL30S052546WT	DL30S053046WT	n.a.
6.0	DL30S052506WT	DL30S053006WT	DL30S055006WT
8.0	n.a.	DL30S053008WT	DL30S055008WT
10.0	DL30S052510WT	DL30S053010WT	DL30S055010WT

Guard Columns are available in different dimensions.
For more details please contact us: Phone 02064-427-0 or email info@ymc.de.



YMC SEC columns provide:

- ✓ **wide range of applications:
Proteins, peptides, carbohydrates and
nucleic acid components**
- ✓ **good cost/performance ratio**
- ✓ **scalability: from 5 μm to 75 μm**
- ✓ **minimal secondary interactions**

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